

## Message Text

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ACTION EA-14

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 IO-15 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-10

L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-03 RSC-01 PRS-01 SPC-03 SS-15

USIA-15 ACDA-19 DRC-01 NEA-10 /131 W

----- 099196

R 280945Z SEP 73

FM AMETTBASSY JAKARTA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8969

INFO AMEMBASSY SAIGON

C O N F I D E N T I A L JAKARTA 11599

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINT, VS, ID

SUBJECT: INDONESIAN RELATIONS WITH GVN

REFS: A. STATE 187510; B. JAKARTA 11313

1. SEPTEMBER 28 ACTING DCM RAISED SUBJECT WITH GENERAL NURMATHIAS. WHILE HIS OFFICIAL TITLE IS DIRECTOR-GENERAL FOR SECURITY AND COMMUNICATION, NURMATHIAS IS ONE OF MOST SENIOR AND INFLUENTIAL FOREIGN DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS PRESENTLY IN TOWN. UNTIL MAY 1973 HE HEADED ASIA AND PACIFIC DIRECTORATE. HE SUPERVISES MANY KEY RESEARCH AND POLICY PLANNING ACTIVITIES AND HANDLES FOREIGN DEPARTMENT'S LIAISON WITH VARIOUS MILITARY AND INTELLIGENCE BODIES.

2. ACTING DCM TOLD NURMATHIAS OF STEARNS-THAJEB CONVERSATION AND POSSIBILITY THAT MATTER MIGHT BE RAISED WITH MALIK IN NEW YORK, AND REPEATED POINTS LISTED IN REF A PARA 1. NOTED ALSO THAT WE BELIEVED GOI MIGHT NOW SEE FIT TO TAKE A FRESH LOOK AT THIS MATTER FOR REASONS OUTLINED REF B  
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PARA 2.

3. NURMATHIAS DID NOT SEEM TO BE MOVED BY THESE ARGUMENTS OR TO HOLD OUT ANY HOPE THAT GOI WOULD RECONSIDER ITS POSITION IN FORE-SEEABLE FUTURE. HE SAID CASES OF SOUTH KOREA AND SOUTH VIETNAM DIFFERED IN ONE VERY IMPORTANT AND BASIC RESPECT: IN SOUTH KOREA, GOVERNMENT WAS IN UNDISPUTED CONTROL OF ENTIRE TERRITORY OF SOUTH KOREA; IN SOUTH VIETNAM, THERE WERE TWO CONTENDING PARTIES (GVN AND PRG) WHOSE EXISTENCE HAD BEEN RECOGNIZED BY PARIS CONFERENCE. TO ESTABLISH FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ONE AND NOT WITH THE OTHER WOULD BE DISCRIMINATORY AND WOULD BE TAKING SIDES IN A MANNER AT VARIANCE WITH INDONESIA'S ICCS RESPONSIBILITIES AND GENERAL NON-ALIGNED OBJECTIVES. "IT WOULD NOT BE EVEN-HANDED."

4. ACTING DCM DISPUTED THIS, OF COURSE, NOTING THAT PARIS AGREEMENTS HAD NOT RECOGNIZED PRG AS A GOVERNMENT AND THAT INDONESIA HAD NEVER SO-RECOGNIZED IT, BUT THAT INDONESIA DID NOT QUESTION THE EXISTENCE OF THE GVN AS A GOVERNMENT. FACT THAT DISSIDENT GROUPS AT TIMES CONTROLLED PART OF NATIONAL TERRITORY DID NOT PRECLUDE GOI DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH PAKISTAN, BURMA, IRAQ, LAOS OR PHILIPPINES. UNDER ALL THE CRITERIA OF INTERNATIONAL LAW GVN IS A GOVERNMENT AND PRG IS NOT, SO THERE WOULD BE NOTHING UNEVENHANDED IN ESTABLISHING RELATIONS WITH GVN AND NOT PRG. EVEN THE FRENCH ACCEPTED THIS LOGIC AND ACTED IN CONSEQUENCE.

5. WE WILL COVER SAME GROUND WITH ADENAN, HEAD OF ASIA AND PACIFIC DIRECTORATE TOMORROW AND PERHAPS WITH OTHER S AS SUITABLE OPPORTUNITIES DEVELOP, BUT FOR TIME BEING SEE LITTLE HOPE OF CHANGING INDONESIANS' MINDS. AS NOTED IN REF A, WE BELIEVE IT  
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WOULD BE USEFUL FOR GVN TO MAKE STRONG REPRESENTATIONS ON ITS OWN BEHALF. BUI DIEM DID A GOOD JOB HERE, AS HAD TRAN VAN LAM IN JULY 1972, BUT THESE WERE ISOLATED ONE-TIME VISITS AND NO SUBSTITUTE FOR CONTINUED EFFECTIVE GOVERNMENTAL REPRESENTATIONS. PERHAPS THE GVN TEAM OBSERVING UNGA COULD MAKE EFFECTIVE REPRESENTATIONS TO MALIK. IN ANY EVENT THE

VERY FACT OF ITS TRYING TO DO SO WOULD ADD TO  
GVN IMAGE AS A GOVERNMENT IN GOI EYES.  
GALBRAITH

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## Message Attributes

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